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# Military Personnel Policy (Accession Policy)



CLEARED For Open Publication

May 06, 2024 **Prioritization** Department of Defense OFFICE OF PREPUBLICATION AND SECURITY REVIEW **Recommendations** 

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#### **Prioritization of Recommendations**



- TOR: Provide prioritization of actionable, germane recommendations on how to enhance the testing program
- Recommendations across two years/four sessions
  - December 2022
  - August 2023
  - December 2023
  - June 2024
- DoD has received the recommendations and is in the process of execution/implementation
- DoD will provide updates at the next full session

# Recommendation Categories

- General Research
- Program Support (Manpower, Funding, Systems)
- Laws and Policies
- Gaps in Constructs
- Methodological
  - ASVAB
  - Special Purpose Tests
- Continue Updates on DoD Critical Issues and Items of Interest to Members



#### General Research

- Evaluation of stakeholder perceptions and education on impact of balancing priorities.
- Continued use of the TOA as an organizing framework for validity.
- Ensuring adequate representation of all critical groups when conducting focus groups.
- Monitor developments in generative artificial intelligence to determine if it will be a useful tool at some point in the future, to include virtual proctoring.
- How NextGen ASVAB, Critical Thinking, and Complex Reasoning Tests align with common high school curricula.
- Program Support (Manpower, Funding, Systems)
  - Pending current meeting.
- Laws and Policies
  - Pending current meeting.
- Gaps
  - Consider alternative instruments other than TAPAS to assess compatibility.



- Methodological
  - ASVAB
    - Norming Methodology used for re-norming the ACT and SAT should be considered as plans to re-norm the ASVAB are developed.
    - Device Expansion Focus on differential analyses, as well as interaction effects that may impact dropping items from tests and/or evolving technologies (hardware and software).
    - Adverse Impact Inclusion of examinee's first language into the analyses.
    - Deferential Prediction Using performance measures that are broader and more direct than job knowledge tests, clustering related jobs or sorting jobs into technical and non-technical positions, using multilevel modeling as an analytic approach, and effect of native language.
    - Form equating Examining the potential bias that could arise from the pool-specific scale transformation when estimating applicants' abilities at the individual level.

- Methodological
  - Special Purpose Tests
    - Complex Reasoning
      - Including non-English speakers into the analyses.
      - Continue expanding the item bank.
    - Computational Thinking
      - Including non-English speakers into the analyses.
      - Consider removing EDPT from further research on computational thinking.
    - TAPAS synthetic validity approach should be explored as a way to make the most of the available data given variability and sparseness.



- Continue Updates on DoD Critical Issues and Items of Interest to Members
  - Regular updates on Accession Policy's activities, including the challenges it faces in accomplishing its mission.
  - Information on the efforts to detect and manage multidimensionality in data from CAT-ASVAB forms.
  - Continued updates on ASVAB CEP modernization efforts.

#### DISCUSSION

- Prioritization of Categories
- Prioritization within Categories

#### Prioritization of Recommendations should be Recorded in the Biennial Report



